

# SAS<sup>®</sup> University Edition: Installation Guide for Windows



The correct bibliographic citation for this manual is as follows: SAS Institute Inc. 2014. SAS® University Edition: Installation Guide for Windows. Cary, NC: SAS Institute Inc.

#### SAS® University Edition: Installation Guide for Windows

Copyright © 2014, SAS Institute Inc., Cary, NC, USA

All rights reserved. Produced in the United States of America.

**For a hard-copy book:** No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher, SAS Institute Inc.

**For a web download or e-book:** Your use of this publication shall be governed by the terms established by the vendor at the time you acquire this publication. The scanning, uploading, and distribution of this book via the Internet or any other means without the permission of the publisher is illegal and punishable by law. Please purchase only authorized electronic editions and do not participate in or encourage electronic piracy of copyrighted materials. Your support of others' rights is appreciated.

**U.S. Government License Rights; Restricted Rights:** The Software and its documentation is commercial computer software developed at private expense and is provided with RESTRICTED RIGHTS to the United States Government. Use, duplication or disclosure of the Software by the United States Government is subject

to the license terms of this Agreement pursuant to, as applicable, FAR 12.212, DFAR 227.7202-1(a), DFAR 227.7202-3(a) and DFAR 227.7202-4 and, to the extent required under U.S. federal law, the minimum restricted rights as set out in FAR 52.227-19 (DEC 2007). If FAR 52.227-19 is applicable, this provision serves as notice under clause (c) thereof and no other notice is required to be affixed to the Software or documentation. The Government's rights in Software and documentation shall be only those set forth in this Agreement.

SAS Institute Inc., SAS Campus Drive, Cary, North Carolina 27513-2414.

Printing 1, July 2014

SAS provides a complete selection of books and electronic products to help customers use SAS<sup>®</sup> software to its fullest potential. For more information about our offerings, visit support.sas.com/bookstore or call 1-800-727-3228.

 $SAS^{\otimes}$  and all other SAS Institute Inc. product or service names are registered trademarks or trademarks of SAS Institute Inc. in the USA and other countries.  $\otimes$  indicates USA registration.

Other brand and product names are trademarks of their respective companies.

With respect to CENTOS third party technology included in the vApp ("CENTOS"), CENTOS is open source software that is used with the Software and is not owned by SAS. Use, copying, distribution and modification of CENTOS is

governed by the CENTOS EULA and the GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2.0. The CENTOS EULA can be found at http://mirror.centos.org/centos/6/os/x86\_64/EULA. A copy of the GPL license can be found at http://www.opensource.org/licenses/gpl-2.0 or can be obtained by writing to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA. The source code for CENTOS is available at http://vault.centos.org/.

## **Table of Contents**

Chapter 1: Requirements	5
Chapter 2: Using VMware Player	3
Overview	5
Unzip the SAS University Edition File	5
Configure VMware Player6	5
Start SAS University Edition in VMware Player	7
Shut Down SAS University Edition in VMware Player10	)
Chapter 3: Using Oracle VM VirtualBox11	1
Overview11	L
Configure VirtualBox11	L
Start SAS University Edition in Oracle VM VirtualBox	2
Shut Down SAS University Edition in VirtualBox14	1
Chapter 4: Updating SAS University Edition15	5
Chapter 5: Help and Troubleshooting16	5
View the Installation Documentation16	5
Unable to Start SAS University Edition16	5
Unable to Start SAS University Edition with an Unknown Status Code	_
Error	5
Unable to Start SAS University Edition in VirtualBox with "This kernel requires an x86-64 CPU" Error	7
Using DropBox with SAS University Edition17	7
Opening SAS Studio in a Different Browser Window17	7
Files Missing on SAS Studio After the First Shared Folder Is Created17	7
Starting SAS Studio without a Network Connection Results in a Delay17	7
Error Messages Displayed When Running LIBNAME or FILENAME Statements in SAS Studio17	7
"Path Invalid" Error Message When Accessing Data in SAS Studio18	3
PROC HTTP Returns Message "ERROR: Could not find extension: (tkessl)"18	3
Chapter 6: Guidelines for Writing SAS Code for Use with SAS University	a
	,

## **Chapter 1: Requirements**

The following requirements are needed to run SAS University Edition:

- The SAS University Edition virtual image downloaded to your local system.
- Microsoft Windows 7 or later.
- 64-bit hardware that supports hardware virtualization (sometimes abbreviated as VT, VT-x, or AMD-V). For more information see http://support.sas.com/kb/46/250.html.
- One of the following virtualization software programs:
  - VMware Player version 6.0 or later. You can download VMware Player 6.0 from https://my.vmware.com/web/vmware/free#desktop\_end\_user\_computing/vmwa re\_player/6\_0|PLAYER-602|product\_downloads.

**Note**: The SAS University Edition virtual image is configured to use 1GB of RAM and two processors. You can increase the RAM that is assigned to the SAS University Edition virtual image, but you should assign half (50%) or less of the available physical RAM. You cannot launch SAS Studio if more than two processors are assigned to the SAS University Edition virtual image in your virtualization software.

- Oracle VM VirtualBox for Windows 4.3.12. You can download VirtualBox from https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Download\_Old\_Builds\_4\_3 (select release 4.3.12).
- One of the following web browsers:
  - Microsoft Internet Explorer 9, 10, or 11.
  - Mozilla Firefox 21 or later.
  - Google Chrome 27 or later.

**Note**: Updating SAS University Edition from Early Adopter (EA) releases is not supported. Download the SAS University Edition virtual image and configure it in either VMware Player or Oracle VM VirtualBox.

## **Chapter 2: Using VMware Player**

## Overview

To set up SAS University Edition:

- 1) Unzip the SAS University Edition compressed file.
- 2) Configure VMware Player.
- 3) Start SAS University Edition in VMware Player.

## Unzip the SAS University Edition File

To unzip the SAS University Edition file:

## If WinZip is installed on your system

If WinZip is installed on your system:

- 1) Find the SAS University Edition zipped file on your system.
- 2) Right-click the file and select **Open with WinZip**.
- **3)** In the WinZip application, click **Unzip** to expand the compressed files to the current location of the zipped file.
- 4) Wait for the files to be expanded before you continue.

## If WinZip is not installed on your system

If WinZip is not installed on your system:

- 1) Find the SAS University Edition zipped file on your system.
- 2) Right-click the file and select **Extract All**.
- 3) Wait for the files to be expanded before you continue.

## Configure VMware Player

You need to configure VMware Player in order to create a shared folder for your data that is available to both the SAS University Edition virtual image and to your local system.

To configure VMware Player to work with SAS University Edition:

- 1) On your local computer (in a location that you will remember), create a folder called SASUniversityEdition and a subfolder called myfolders. You will save all of your SAS University Edition files to this location.
- 2) Launch VMware Player.
- 3) Click Open a Virtual Machine.
- 4) In the file browser window, navigate to the SAS University Edition virtual image, which ends in .vmx.
- 5) Select the SAS University Edition virtual image, and then click **Open**.
- 6) Share a folder from the SAS University Edition virtual image to the local system:
  - a. Click Edit virtual machine settings.
  - b. Click the **Options** tab.
  - c. Click Shared Folders.
  - d. Select Always enabled.
  - e. Click Add to open the Add Shared Folder Wizard window.
  - f. Click **Next**.

- g. Click Browse to open the Browse For Folder window.
- h. In the Browse For Folder window, select the myfolders folder that you created, and then click OK. This folder is mapped to the My Folders folder in SAS Studio.
  Note: The shared folder name is case sensitive.
  Note: You can add network folders that you have access permissions to. Do not include a backslash (\) in the network folder name.
- i. (Optional) Create additional shared folders. Additional shared folders are displayed in SAS Studio under Folder Shortcuts.
   Note: See Chapter 6: Guidelines for Writing SAS Code for Use with SAS University Edition for requirements of names of shared folders.
- j. In the Add Shared Folder Wizard window, click Next.
- k. Click **Finish**.
- 1. Click **OK** to close the **Virtual Machine Settings** window.
- 7) By default, the SAS University Edition virtual image network adapter is set to NAT.Confirm that the network adapter is set to NAT:
  - a. In VMware Player, click Edit virtual machine settings.
  - b. Click the **Hardware** tab.
  - c. Select Network Adapter.
- 8) Click NAT: Used to share the host's IP address.
- 9) (Optional) Edit the CPU and RAM settings.

**Note**: The SAS University Edition virtual image is configured to use 1GB of RAM and two processors. You can increase the RAM that is assigned to the SAS University Edition virtual image, but you should assign half (50%) or less of the available physical RAM. You cannot increase the number of processors that are assigned to the SAS University Edition virtual image.

10) Click OK to close the window.

### Start SAS University Edition in VMware Player

To start SAS University Edition in VMware Player:

- 1) In VMware Player, click the name of your SAS University Edition virtual image in the left pane.
- 2) Click **Play virtual machine**.
- 3) Click **Remind me later**.
- 4) When the start-up process completes, the SAS University Edition Welcome screen appears:



5) Find the text on your Welcome screen that is similar to the following example text: You can connect to your SAS University software by entering this address in your browser: http://192.168.204.130

**Note:** Use the Uniform Resource Locator (URL) that is shown on your SAS University Edition Welcome screen. Do not use the example URL http://192.168.204.130 that is shown here.

6) In a web browser, enter the URL that is shown on your Welcome screen, and press **Enter** to open the SAS Information Center.

AS <sup>®</sup> University Edition: Information Cen	ter
Welcome	
S.Sas THE POWER TO KNOW	Start SAS Studio >
NOTIFICATIONS	RESOURCES
SAS University Edition updates are available. Update	Communities (collaborate and share best practices) Installation Documentation Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

7) Click Start SAS Studio to open SAS Studio.



### Shut Down SAS University Edition in VMware Player

In the Welcome screen window for SAS University Edition in VMware Player, select **Player > Power > Shut Down Guest**.

## Chapter 3: Using Oracle VM VirtualBox

## Overview

To set up SAS University Edition:

- 1) Configure Oracle VM VirtualBox.
- 2) Start SAS University Edition in VirtualBox.

## Configure VirtualBox

You need to configure VirtualBox in order to create a shared folder for your data that is available to both the SAS University Edition virtual image and to your local system.

**Note**: If you add a shared folder to the SAS University Edition virtual image while the SAS University Edition virtual image is running, you must restart the SAS University Edition virtual image.

To configure VirtualBox to work with SAS University Edition:

- 1) On your local computer (in a location that you will remember), create a folder called SASUniversityEdition and a subfolder called myfolders. You will save all of your SAS University Edition files to this location.
- 2) Launch VirtualBox.
- 3) Select File > Import Appliance.
- 4) In the **Import virtual appliance** window, click the folder icon to the right of the field. A file browser window appears.
- 5) Select the SAS University Edition .ova file.
- 6) Click Open.
- 7) Click Next.
- 8) (Optional) In the Appliance settings window, edit the CPU and RAM settings.
  Note: The SAS University Edition virtual image is configured to use 1GB of RAM and two processors. You can increase the RAM that is assigned to the SAS University Edition virtual image, but you should assign half (50%) or less of the available physical RAM. You cannot increase the number of processors that are assigned to the SAS University Edition virtual image.
- 9) In the **Appliance settings** window, click **Import**.

The imported virtual machine is displayed in the **Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager** window.

Note: If the message drives in use is displayed, click Ignore.

- 10) Select Machine > Settings.
- 11) In the navigation pane, click Shared Folders.
- 12) In the upper right of the **Settings** window, click +. The **Add Share** window appears.
- 13) In the Folder Path field, click the arrow and select Other.

A file browser window appears.

14) Select the myfolders folder that you created, and then click **OK**. This folder is mapped to the **My Folders** folder in SAS Studio

**Note**: The shared folder name is case sensitive.

**Note**: You can add network folders that you have access permissions to. Do not include a backslash (\) in the network folder name.

- 15) In the Add Share window, confirm that Read-only is NOT selected.
- 16) In the Add Share window, click Auto-mount. Then click OK.
- 17) (Optional) Create additional shared folders. Additional shared folders are displayed in SAS Studio under Folder Shortcuts.
- 18) In the Settings window, click OK.

## Start SAS University Edition in Oracle VM VirtualBox

To start SAS University Edition in VirtualBox:

- 1) In VirtualBox, select the SAS University Edition virtual image in the left column, and then select **Machine > Start**.
- 2) (Optional) If you are prompted to upgrade, click **Don't upgrade**.
- 3) When the start-up process completes, the SAS University Edition Welcome screen appears:

Welcome to your SAS University Edition Virtual Application http://www.sas.com

You can connect to your SAS University software by entering this address in your browser: http://localhost:10080

It is safe to minimize this VirtualBox window, but please do not close it!

To get your mouse back: Mac OS X <Ctrl+Command>, Windows/Linux <Ctrl+Alt>

- 4) Find the text on your Welcome screen that is similar to the following example: You can connect to your SAS University software by entering this address in your browser: http://localhost:10080
- 5) In a web browser, enter the URL that is shown on your Welcome screen, and press **Enter** to open the SAS Information Center.

SAS® University Edition: Information Cent	ter 📀	
Welcome		
SSAS THE POWER TO KNOW	Start SAS Studio >	
NOT IFICAT IONS SAS University Edition updates are available. Update	RESOURCES Communities (collaborate and share best practices) Installation Documentation Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)	

6) Click **Start SAS Studio** to open SAS Studio. The following window appears:

SAS <sup>®</sup> Studio	Sign Out 🚍 🗸 💿 🗸
Search	🕮 Program 1 ×
Folders	CODE LOG RESULTS
Le → 前 土 平 目 55	🕮 🗶 😔 🔒 🗈 🖪 🗳 🍘 🌮 🏫 💺 Line# 📀 🎘 盟 🗶
Folder Shortcuts	三日 23
My Folders	1 Enter your code here
Tasks	
Snippets	
Libraries	
File Shortcuts	

## Shut Down SAS University Edition in VirtualBox

To shut down SAS University Edition in VirtualBox:

- 1) In the left column of VirtualBox, click the SAS University Edition virtual image.
- 2) Select Machine > Close > ACPI Shutdown.

## **Chapter 4: Updating SAS University Edition**

You must be connected to the Internet in order to update SAS University Edition.

To update SAS University Edition:

1) Start SAS University Edition. When the virtual image finishes starting, text similar to the following appears:

You can connect to your SAS University software by entering this address in your browser:

2) In a web browser, enter the URL that is shown on your Welcome screen, and press Enter to open the SAS Information Center.

S <sup>®</sup> University Edition: Information Cer	nter	@ -
Welcome		
S.S.S.S. THE POWER TO KNO	Start SAS Studio >	
NOTIFICATIONS	RESOURCES	
SAS University Edition updates are available. Update	Communities (collaborate and share best practices) Installation Documentation Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)	

- 3) Click Update.
- 4) Click Yes.

## **Chapter 5: Help and Troubleshooting**

## View the Installation Documentation

To view this document online within SAS University Edition:

1) Start SAS University Edition. In a web browser, enter the URL that is shown on your Welcome screen, and press **Enter** to open the SAS Information Center.



2) Click Installation Documentation to view the installation documentation.

## Unable to Start SAS University Edition

If you are experiencing problems starting the SAS University Edition virtual image, your system might not support 64-bit virtual images, or hardware virtualization (sometimes abbreviated as VT, VT-x, or AMD-V) might be disabled in your system BIOS. For more information, see SAS Installation Note 46250:

http://support.sas.com/kb/46/250.html

## Unable to Start SAS University Edition with an Unknown Status Code Error

When starting the SAS University Edition virtual image, if you see an error message "The launch of the server process failed with an unknown status code", you should view your virtualization software's settings for SAS University Edition. You cannot launch SAS Studio if more than two processors are assigned to the SAS University Edition virtual image in your virtualization software. Set the number of CPUs assigned to SAS University Edition to 2 or 1, then try again.

## Unable to Start SAS University Edition in VirtualBox with "This kernel requires an x86-64 CPU" Error

When starting the SAS University Edition virtual image in VirtualBox, if you see an error message "This kernel requires an x86-64 CPU, but only detected an i686 CPU", this error indicates that you are attempting to start the SAS University Edition virtual image on a 32-bit guest operating system. Set the guest operating system to Red Hat (64-bit), then try again. For more information, see SAS Installation Note 53263: http://support.sas.com/kb/53/263.html

## Using DropBox with SAS University Edition

Configure the shared folders for your virtualization software in order to add the Dropbox folder on your local system as a shared folder.

#### **Opening SAS Studio in a Different Browser Window**

If you open SAS Studio, open SAS Information Center on a new tab in the same web browser, and then click **Start SAS Studio**, a window appears with the following message: A SAS Studio session is already running in this browser. Would you like to close it and start a new session?

If you click **Yes**, your SAS Studio session opens in the current browser window. If you click **No**, the window displays the message again. If you do not want to open SAS Studio in the current browser window, close the current browser window.

### Files Missing on SAS Studio After the First Shared Folder Is Created

If you start SAS Studio, create a file and save it in the default **My Folders** location in SAS Studio, and then create a shared folder of the default myfolders name, the existing SAS Studio **My Folders** is moved to the shared folder.

When the shared folder is created, existing files in the SAS University Edition virtual image's default folder are moved to the shared folder. If there is a name conflict when a file in the University virtual image is copied to the host operating system shared folder, then the file on the host operating system is renamed.

Suppose you create Program 1 in SAS Studio, and then you create a shared folder in your virtualization software to an existing folder on the host operating system. If the folder on the host OS already contains a file named Program 1, then your SAS Studio Program 1 filename is displayed as Program 1. The host operating system's Program 1 is renamed as Program 1.~1~. Additional name collisions of the same file create Program 1.~2~ and so on.

## Starting SAS Studio without a Network Connection Results in a Delay

If there is no network connection when you click **Start SAS Studio**, a long delay occurs before SAS Studio starts.

## Error Messages Displayed When Running LIBNAME or FILENAME Statements in SAS Studio

When running a LIBNAME statement in SAS Studio, you may see the following error message: NOTE: Library [name of library] does not exist.

When running a FILENAME statement in SAS Studio, you may see an error message similar to the following example:

ERROR: Physical file does not exist, /opt/sasinside/SASConfig/Lev1/SASApp/C:\SASUniversityEdition\myfolders\ Cheatsheet.xlsx.

If you see error messages similar to the above examples, you may be incorrectly referencing shared folders. For more information, see SAS Installation Note 53333:

http://support.sas.com/kb/53/333.html

#### "Path Invalid" Error Message When Accessing Data in SAS Studio

When accessing your data from SAS Studio, you may see an error message similar to the following example:

ERROR: The path /users/xxyyzz/Downloads/Cheatsheet.xlsx is invalid because it is not in the list of accessible paths when SAS is in the lockdown state.

If you see error messages similar to the above examples, you may have shared folders configured incorrectly. For more information, see SAS Installation Note 53333:

http://support.sas.com/kb/53/333.html

#### PROC HTTP Returns Message "ERROR: Could not find extension: (tkessl)"

When using an HTTPS URL with PROC HTTP, the following error message is returned: ERROR: Could not find extension: (tkessl)

HTTPS and SFTP access are not supported in SAS University Edition.

# Chapter 6: Guidelines for Writing SAS Code for Use with SAS University Edition

SAS University Edition runs as a virtual image inside virtualization software such as VMware Player.

**Note**: You should store data in the shared folder on your local system. Do not store data in the SAS University Edition virtual image.

Use the following guidelines when you store data on your local system and access your data from SAS University Edition.

There are two categories of shared folders.

• myfolders—A special shared folder that maps to **My Folders** in SAS Studio. To save your SAS Studio settings to the host filesystem, you must create this shared folder. Any SAS scripts in **My Folders** in SAS Studio are moved to this shared folder when it is created.

Your SAS Studio settings are stored in the shared folder myfolders on the host filesystem. If you detach the shared folder, then SAS Studio is unable to access the settings file and starts with new default settings. Any changes that you made to the SAS Studio settings will not be active until that shared folder is reconnected.

• <all other shared folders>—Any other shared folder that is configured appears under SAS Studio's Folder Shortcuts. You cannot save SAS Studio settings to these folders.

The following guidelines apply to referencing shared folders and files.

• When you reference files in your shared folder, you should always reference them in the following way:

/folders/myfolders/filename

Replace *filename* with the name of the file that you are referencing.

• If you create additional shared folders in your virtualization software after the first shared folder, those folders are created in the following locations:

/folders/myshortcuts/secondfolder

/folders/myshortcuts/thirdfolder

The names *secondfolder* and *thirdfolder* are replaced with the names of the folders that you created in the virtualization software.

• Always use a forward slash (/) as the directory separator when you reference files in your shared folders, even if your operating system is Windows.

```
/folders/myfolders/foldername (valid)
\folders\myfolders\foldername (not valid)
```

• File and directory references are case sensitive. For example, the following two paths specify different directories:

/folders/myfolders/foldername

/folders/myfolders/FOLDERNAME

The case that you use must match the case of the name that you specified for the shared folder when you defined it in your virtualization software.

• All files that you want to persist between sessions should be stored in the shared folder that you created in the virtual manager:

```
/folders/myfolders/foldername
```

**Note**: Currently, the virtual image does not stop you from saving to other locations, but those files might not be persisted.

 SASUSER is read-only and is not writeable, as in any SAS server-based environment. The following code example will NOT run successfully: /\*\* Import an XLS file. \*\*/

```
PROC IMPORT DATAFILE="cars.xls"
OUT=SASUSER.CARSBW
```



SAS is the leader in business analytics software and services, and the largest independent vendor in the business intelligence market. Through innovative solutions, SAS helps customers at more than 65,000 sites improve performance and deliver value by making better decisions faster. Since 1976 SAS has been giving customers around the world THE POWER TO KNOW®.